



Village of Sullivan

Financial Statements and
Required Supplementary Information

December 31, 2024

Village of Sullivan

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Village Board of
Village of Sullivan

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of Sullivan, Wisconsin (the Village), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village as of December 31, 2024 and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Village and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Village's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

Baker Tilly Advisory Group, LP and Baker Tilly US, LLP, trading as Baker Tilly, are members of the global network of Baker Tilly International Ltd., the members of which are separate and independent legal entities. Baker Tilly US, LLP is a licensed CPA firm that provides assurance services to its clients. Baker Tilly Advisory Group, LP and its subsidiary entities provide tax and consulting services to their clients and are not licensed CPA firms.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Village's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Baker Tilly US, LLP". The signature is fluid and cursive, with "Baker Tilly" on the top line and "US, LLP" on the bottom line.

Madison, Wisconsin
April 3, 2025

Village of Sullivan

Management's Discussion and Analysis
December 31, 2024
(Unaudited)

The management of the Village of Sullivan, Wisconsin (Village) offers readers of the Village's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Village for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the Village's financial statements.

Financial Highlights

- The total assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Village, including the sewer utility, exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$7,307,308 (net position). Of this amount, \$850,173 (unrestricted net position) may be used to meet the government's obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The Village's total net position, including the sewer utility, increased by \$155,117.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Village's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$794,670, a decrease of \$2,136 in comparison with the prior year.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, the Village had an assigned fund balance of \$614,131 and \$104,989 in restricted fund balance. There was unassigned fund balance of \$75,550 as of December 31, 2024.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Village's basic financial statements. The Village's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Village's finances, in a manner similar to a private sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the Village's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Village is improving or deteriorating. To assess the overall health of the Village you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the Village's property tax base and the condition of the Village's infrastructure.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how the Village's net position changed during the fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported when the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in the future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused compensated absences).

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Management's Discussion and Analysis
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(Unaudited)

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Village that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Village include general government; public safety; public works; culture, recreation and education activities, conservation, and development. The business-type activities of the Village include the sewer utility.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 1 to 2 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Village, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Village can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds - Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Village maintains three individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the general fund, the fire department fund and debt service fund. The general fund and debt service fund are considered to be major funds. The fire department is a nonmajor fund.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 3 and 5 of this report.

Proprietary Funds - The Village maintains one (1) proprietary fund - the Sewer Utility. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 7 to 11 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds - Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Village's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds. The Village reports one (1) fiduciary fund - a custodial Tax Collection Fund.

Village of Sullivan

Management's Discussion and Analysis
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(Unaudited)

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 12 and 13 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements - The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 14 to 38 of this report.

Other Information - In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, *required supplementary information* presents the following: a detailed budgetary comparison schedule for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget, a schedule of the Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability/ (asset) in the Wisconsin Retirement System and a schedule of the Village's contributions to the Wisconsin Retirement System. These schedules can be found on pages 39 to 43 of this report.

Financial Analysis of the Village as a Whole

An analysis of the Village's financial position begins with a review of the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. These two statements report the Village's net position and changes therein. It should be noted that the financial position can also be affected by nonfinancial factors, including economic conditions, population growth and new regulations.

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of government's financial position. In the case of the Village, total assets exceeded liabilities by \$7,307,308 as of December 31, 2024.

The largest portion of the Village's net position (approximately 75%) reflects its investments in capital assets (e.g., land, building, equipment, improvements, construction in progress and infrastructure), less any debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Village uses these capital assets to provide service to citizens; consequently these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Village's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis
 December 31, 2024
 (Unaudited)

A summary of the Village's Statement of Net Position for 2024 and 2023 is presented in the table below.

Village of Sullivan's Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current and other assets	\$ 2,268,042	\$ 2,344,316	\$ 1,063,143	\$ 1,152,767	\$ 3,331,185	\$ 3,496,083
Capital assets	2,346,570	2,288,972	7,154,730	7,173,736	9,501,300	9,462,708
Total assets	4,614,612	4,633,288	8,217,873	8,326,503	12,832,485	12,958,791
Deferred outflows of resources	74,660	110,076	1,880	7,931	76,540	118,007
Long-term liabilities	636,087	739,406	3,386,975	3,456,967	4,023,062	4,196,373
Other liabilities	73,632	128,017	48,671	102,208	122,303	230,225
Total liabilities	709,719	867,423	3,435,646	3,559,175	4,145,365	4,426,598
Deferred inflows of resources	1,447,082	1,486,675	9,270	12,334	1,456,352	1,499,009
Net position:						
Net investment in capital assets	1,717,555	1,573,730	3,769,230	3,723,736	5,486,785	5,297,466
Restricted	95,370	89,390	874,980	817,816	970,350	907,206
Unrestricted	719,546	726,146	130,627	221,373	850,173	947,519
Total net position	\$ 2,532,471	\$ 2,389,266	\$ 4,774,837	\$ 4,762,925	\$ 7,307,308	\$ 7,152,191

The majority of the Village's net position (approximately 75%) represents net investment in capital assets. An additional portion of the Village's net position (approximately 13%) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net position may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligation to citizens and creditors.

Village of Sullivan

Management's Discussion and Analysis
 December 31, 2024
 (Unaudited)

Analysis of the Village's Operations - The following table provides a summary of the Village's operations for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Governmental activities increased the Village's net position by 143,205. Business-type activities increased the Village's net position by \$11,912.

Village of Sullivan Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position						
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenues						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 153,885	\$ 141,348	\$ 473,935	\$ 464,264	\$ 627,820	\$ 605,612
Operating grants and contributions		75,210		-		75,210
	73,446				73,446	
Capital grants and contributions		29,868				29,868
	53,051		349,014	1,103,824	402,065	1,133,692
General revenues:						
Property taxes	266,187	262,890	-	-	266,187	262,890
Other taxes, debt service		121,002		-		121,002
	116,497				116,497	
Intergovernmental	131,431	62,668	-	-	131,431	62,668
Investment income	47,900	47,676	42,265	38,431	90,165	86,107
Miscellaneous	143,738	75,261	-	-	143,738	75,261
Total revenues	<u>986,135</u>	<u>815,923</u>	<u>865,214</u>	<u>1,606,519</u>	<u>1,851,349</u>	<u>2,422,442</u>
Expenses						
General government	187,572	252,007	-	-	187,572	252,007
Public safety	274,425	206,335	-	-	274,425	206,335
Public works	342,377	250,431	-	-	342,377	250,431
Culture, recreation and education	13,491	25,622	-	-	13,491	25,622
Conservation and development	6,362	6,253	-	-	6,362	6,253
Capital Outlay	-	650	-	-	-	650
Interest and fiscal charges	18,703	17,743	-	-	18,703	
Sewer utility	-		<u>853,302</u>	<u>778,862</u>	<u>853,302</u>	<u>778,862</u>
Total expenses	<u>842,930</u>	<u>759,041</u>	<u>778,862</u>	<u>778,862</u>	<u>1,696,232</u>	<u>1,537,903</u>
Change in net position	143,205	56,882	11,912	827,657	155,117	884,539
Net Position, January 1	<u>2,389,266</u>	<u>2,332,384</u>	<u>4,762,925</u>	<u>3,935,268</u>	<u>7,152,191</u>	<u>6,267,652</u>
Net Position, December 31	<u>\$ 2,532,471</u>	<u>\$ 2,389,266</u>	<u>\$ 4,774,837</u>	<u>\$ 4,762,925</u>	<u>\$ 7,307,308</u>	<u>\$ 7,152,191</u>

Village of Sullivan

Management's Discussion and Analysis
December 31, 2024
(Unaudited)

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

Governmental Funds

The focus of the Village's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Village's financing requirements. In particular, assigned and unassigned fund balances may serve as useful measures of the government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

At the end of current fiscal year, the Village's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$794,670. Approximately 77% of this total amount, \$614,131, constitutes assigned fund balance. \$95,370 is restricted for activities of the fire department and \$9,619 is restricted for debt service. There is an unassigned fund balance of \$75,550.

General Fund - The general fund is the main operating fund of the Village. The general fund balance decreased from \$707,416 to \$689,681, a decrease of \$17,735 as a result of normal activities and operations.

Debt Service Fund - The debt service fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditure for the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs, other than enterprise debt. The debt service fund balance at year-end is \$9,619, which is a \$9,619 increase from the previous year.

Fire Department Fund - The fire department fund is a nonmajor special revenue fund that reports the activities and operations of the fire department, which is a blended component unit of the Village. Fund balance at year-end is \$95,370, an increase of \$5,980 from 2023.

Proprietary Fund

The Village's proprietary fund provides the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail.

Sewer Utility - The Sullivan Sewer Utility is an enterprise fund of the Village. Current sewer rates were approved by the Village board on June 4, 2019. The sewer user fees were increased by \$50 per residential equivalency charge on October 1st for 2019, 2020 and 2021. The operating income (loss) for the year was (\$319,745). The total increase in net position was \$11,912.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Village's amended budget, budgeted for no change to fund balance and the actual result was a \$17,735 decrease in fund balance. The most significant variances to budget include the following items:

- Intergovernmental- ARPA grants: \$53,051 over budget
- Sale of fixed assets: \$100,750 over budget
- Street maintenance: \$39,384 over budget
- Capital outlay: \$212,912 over budget

Village of Sullivan

Management's Discussion and Analysis
December 31, 2024
(Unaudited)

Capital Assets

At the end of 2024, the Village had invested a total of \$9,501,300 in capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, land improvements, buildings, machinery and equipment, infrastructure and construction work in progress.

	Capital Assets at Year-End					
	Net of Accumulated Depreciation					
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Land	\$ 4,201	\$ 4,201	\$ 818	\$ 818	\$ 5,019	\$ 5,019
Right-of-way	124,539	124,539	-	-	124,539	124,539
Improvements	7,088	8,100	-	-	7,088	8,100
Buildings	222,878	226,850	-	-	222,878	226,850
Machinery and equipment	942,909					942,909
Infrastructure	1,030,989		-		1,030,989	
Construction in progress	956,875	982,373	-	-	956,875	982,373
Intangible asset	-	-	4,597,020	4,765,437	5,089,781	4,765,437
Sewer plant	-	-	2,556,892	2,407,481	2,064,131	2,407,481
Total	\$ 2,346,570	\$ 2,288,972	\$ 7,154,730	\$ 7,173,736	\$ 9,501,300	\$ 9,462,708

Additional information on the Village's capital assets can be found in Note 4. of this report.

Long-Term Debt

During 2024, the Village retired debt of \$86,227, resulting in \$629,015 in outstanding general obligation debt at the end of 2024. Under Wisconsin State Statutes, Chapter 67, the Village's aggregate general obligation indebtedness may not exceed 5% of the equalized value of taxable property located in the Village. The Village's applicable outstanding debt is 17% of the maximum amount allowable.

The business-type activities had debt outstanding of \$3,385,500 as of December 31, 2024, issued no new debt in 2024, and repaid \$64,500 in accordance with the bond repayment schedule.

Village of Sullivan's Outstanding Long-Term Obligations

	Governmental Activities	
	2024	2023
Promissory notes	\$ 629,015	\$ 715,242
Total outstanding long-term obligations	\$ 629,015	\$ 715,242

Village of Sullivan

Management's Discussion and Analysis
December 31, 2024
(Unaudited)

Additional information on the Village's long-term debt, including information about direct placements or direct borrowings, can be found in Note 4. of this report.

Currently Known Facts/Economic Conditions

All currently known facts or economic conditions were considered in preparing this report.

Requests for Information

The financial report is designed to provide our citizens, customers, investors and creditors with general overview of the Village's finances. If you have questions about this report or need any additional information, contact the Village of Sullivan, 500 Madison Avenue (Hwy. 18), Sullivan, WI 53178, Attn: Heather Rupnow, call 262 593 2388 or e-mail clerk@villageofsullivan.com.

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Net Position December 31, 2024

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business- Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Assets			
Cash and investments	\$ 849,998	\$ 24,048	\$ 874,046
Taxes receivable	470,145	-	470,145
Accounts receivable	1,000	110,598	111,598
Accrued interest	-	628	628
Internal balances	(52,889)	52,889	-
Lease receivable	999,788	-	999,788
Restricted assets:			
Cash and investments	-	874,980	874,980
Capital assets:			
Land and right of way	128,740	818	129,558
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	2,217,830	7,153,912	9,371,742
Total assets	<u>4,614,612</u>	<u>8,217,873</u>	<u>12,832,485</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Pension related amounts	<u>74,660</u>	<u>1,880</u>	<u>76,540</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>74,660</u>	<u>1,880</u>	<u>76,540</u>
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position			
Liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	43,675	48,671	92,346
Unearned revenues	29,957	-	29,957
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Due within one year	88,772	65,864	154,636
Due in more than one year	540,243	3,319,900	3,860,143
Net pension liability	<u>7,072</u>	<u>1,211</u>	<u>8,283</u>
Total liabilities	<u>709,719</u>	<u>3,435,646</u>	<u>4,145,365</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Unearned revenues	1,412,000	-	1,412,000
Pension related amounts	<u>35,082</u>	<u>9,270</u>	<u>44,352</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,447,082</u>	<u>9,270</u>	<u>1,456,352</u>
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	1,717,555	3,769,230	5,486,785
Restricted for:			
Equipment replacement	-	830,100	830,100
Fire department activities	95,370	-	95,370
Debt service	-	44,880	44,880
Unrestricted	<u>719,546</u>	<u>130,627</u>	<u>850,173</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 2,532,471</u>	<u>\$ 4,774,837</u>	<u>\$ 7,307,308</u>

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Activities

Year Ended December 31, 2024

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position			
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total	
Governmental activities:								
General government	\$ 187,572	\$ 8,722	\$ 6,550	\$ -	\$ (172,300)	\$ -	\$ (172,300)	
Public safety	274,425	102,760	45,064	53,051	(73,550)	-	(73,550)	
Public works	342,377	40,331	21,832	-	(280,214)	-	(280,214)	
Culture, recreation and education	13,491	-	-	-	(13,491)	-	(13,491)	
Conservation and development	6,362	2,072	-	-	(4,290)	-	(4,290)	
Interest and fiscal charges	18,703	-	-	-	(18,703)	-	(18,703)	
Total governmental activities	842,930	153,885	73,446	53,051	(562,548)	-	(562,548)	
Business-type activities:								
Sewer utility	853,302	473,935	-	349,014	-	(30,353)	(30,353)	
Total business-type activities	853,302	473,935	-	349,014	-	(30,353)	(30,353)	
Total	\$ 1,696,232	\$ 627,820	\$ 73,446	\$ 402,065	(562,548)	(30,353)	(592,901)	
General Revenues								
Taxes:								
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					266,187	-	266,187	
Property taxes, levied for debt service					116,497	-	116,497	
Intergovernmental revenues not restricted to specific programs					131,431	-	131,431	
Investment income					47,900	42,265	90,165	
Miscellaneous					143,738	-	143,738	
Total general revenues					705,753	42,265	748,018	
Change in net position					143,205	11,912	155,117	
Net Position, Beginning					2,389,266	4,762,925	7,152,191	
Net Position, Ending					\$ 2,532,471	\$ 4,774,837	\$ 7,307,308	

See notes to financial statements

Village of Sullivan

Balance Sheet -
Governmental Funds
December 31, 2024

	General	Debt Service	Nonmajor Governmental Fund - Fire Department	Total
Assets				
Cash and investments	\$ 745,009	\$ 9,619	\$ 95,370	\$ 849,998
Receivables:				
Taxes	363,267	106,878	-	470,145
Accounts	1,000	-	-	1,000
Lease	999,788	-	-	999,788
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,109,064</u>	<u>\$ 116,497</u>	<u>\$ 95,370</u>	<u>\$ 2,320,931</u>
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$ 28,076	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 28,076
Accrued liabilities	3,339	-	-	3,339
Unearned revenues	29,957	-	-	29,957
Due to other funds	52,889	-	-	52,889
Total liabilities	<u>114,261</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>114,261</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Unearned revenues	1,305,122	106,878	-	1,412,000
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,305,122</u>	<u>106,878</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,412,000</u>
Fund Balances				
Restricted	-	9,619	95,370	104,989
Assigned	614,131	-	-	614,131
Unassigned	75,550	-	-	75,550
Total fund balances	<u>689,681</u>	<u>9,619</u>	<u>95,370</u>	<u>794,670</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	<u>\$ 2,109,064</u>	<u>\$ 116,497</u>	<u>\$ 95,370</u>	<u>\$ 2,320,931</u>

Village of Sullivan

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Net Position
December 31, 2024

Total Fund Balances, Governmental Funds	\$ 794,670
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental funds are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. See Note 4.	2,346,570
The net pension liability does not relate to current financial resources and is not reported in the governmental funds.	(7,072)
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions do not relate to current financial resources and are not reported in the governmental funds.	74,660
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions do not relate to current financial resources and are not reported in the governmental funds.	(35,082)
Some liabilities, including long-term debt, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. See Note 2.	<u>(641,275)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ 2,532,471</u></u>

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -

Governmental Funds

Year Ended December 31, 2024

	General	Debt Service	Nonmajor Governmental Fund - Fire Department	Total
Revenues				
Taxes	\$ 266,187	\$ 116,497	\$ -	\$ 382,684
Intergovernmental	222,492	-	-	222,492
Licenses and permits	43,727	-	-	43,727
Public charges for services	39,963	-	-	39,963
Intergovernmental charges for services	76,731	-	-	76,731
Special assessments	510	-	-	510
Investment income	47,705	-	195	47,900
Miscellaneous	37,076	-	34,302	71,378
Total revenues	734,391	116,497	34,497	885,385
Expenditures				
Current:				
General government	185,840	-	-	185,840
Public safety	122,031	-	28,517	150,548
Public works	253,333	-	-	253,333
Culture, recreation and education	9,848	-	-	9,848
Conservation and development	6,362	-	-	6,362
Capital outlay	275,462	-	-	275,462
Debt service:				
Principal	-	86,227	-	86,227
Interest and fiscal charges	-	20,651	-	20,651
Total expenditures	852,876	106,878	28,517	988,271
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(118,485)	9,619	5,980	(102,886)
Other Financing Sources				
Sale of fixed assets	100,750	-	-	100,750
Total other financing sources	100,750	-	-	100,750
Net change in fund balances	(17,735)	9,619	5,980	(2,136)
Fund Balances, Beginning	707,416	-	89,390	796,806
Fund Balances, Ending	\$ 689,681	\$ 9,619	\$ 95,370	\$ 794,670

Village of Sullivan

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures

and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds

to the Statement of Activities

Year Ended December 31, 2024

Net Change in Fund Balances, Total Governmental Funds \$ (2,136)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Net Position, the cost of these assets is capitalized and they are depreciated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense in the Statement of Activities.

Some items reported as capital outlay in the fund financial statements but are capitalized in the government-wide statements.

275,462

Some items reported as capital outlay were not capitalized

(116,445)

Depreciation is reported in the government-wide financial statements

(82,638)

Net book value of assets retired

(18,781)

Debt issued provides current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

Principal repaid 86,227

Some expenses in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.

Net pension liability 17,092

Accrued interest and other debt expenses 1,948

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions (35,416)

Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions 17,892

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ 143,205

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Net Position -
Proprietary Fund
December 31, 2024

Sewer Utility

Assets

Current assets:

Cash and investments	\$ 24,048
Interest receivable	628
Customer accounts receivable	110,598
Due from other funds	<u>52,889</u>
Total current assets	<u>188,163</u>

Noncurrent assets:

Restricted assets:

Debt service reserve	44,880
Replacement account	83,119
Depreciation account	746,981

Capital assets:

Land	818
Property and equipment	9,306,343
Less accumulated depreciation / amortization	<u>(2,152,431)</u>

Total noncurrent assets	<u>8,029,710</u>
-------------------------	------------------

Total assets	<u>8,217,873</u>
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Deferred Outflows of Resources

Pension related amounts	<u>1,880</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>1,880</u>

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Net Position -
Proprietary Fund
December 31, 2024

Sewer Utility

Liabilities

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable	\$ 32,576
Accrued wages	6,221
Compensated absences, current	264
Revenue bonds payable, current	65,600
Accrued interest	9,874
	<hr/>
Total current liabilities	114,535

Noncurrent liabilities:

Revenue bonds payable, noncurrent	3,319,900
Net pension liability	1,211
	<hr/>
Total noncurrent liabilities	3,321,111
	<hr/>
Total liabilities	3,435,646

Deferred Inflows of Resources

Pension related amounts	9,270
	<hr/>
Total deferred inflows of resources	9,270

Net Position

Investment in capital assets	3,769,230
Restricted for:	
Debt service	44,880
Equipment replacement	830,100
Unrestricted	130,627
	<hr/>
Total net position	\$ 4,774,837

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position -
Proprietary Fund
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	<u>Sewer Utility</u>
Operating Revenues	
Treatment charges	\$ 459,449
Other	<u>14,486</u>
Total operating revenues	<u>473,935</u>
Operating Expenses	
Operation and maintenance	450,330
Depreciation / amortization	<u>343,350</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>793,680</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>(319,745)</u>
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	
Investment income	42,265
Interest expense	<u>(59,622)</u>
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>(17,357)</u>
Contributions	
Capital contributions	<u>349,014</u>
Total contributions	<u>349,014</u>
Change in net position	11,912
Net Position, Beginning	<u>4,762,925</u>
Net Position, Ending	<u>\$ 4,774,837</u>

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Cash Flows -
Proprietary Fund
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	<u>Sewer Utility</u>
Cash Flows From Operating Activities	
Received from customers	\$ 469,650
Paid to suppliers for goods and services	(430,135)
Paid to employees for services	<u>(22,742)</u>
Net cash flows from operating activities	<u>16,773</u>
Cash Flows From Investing Activities	
Investment income	<u>42,265</u>
Net cash flows from investing activities	<u>42,265</u>
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities	
Debt retired	(64,500)
Interest paid	(59,811)
Acquisition and construction of capital assets	(377,650)
Capital contributions	<u>349,014</u>
Net cash flows from capital and related financing activities	<u>(152,947)</u>
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	<u>(93,909)</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning	<u>992,937</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Ending	<u><u>\$ 899,028</u></u>

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Cash Flows -
Proprietary Fund
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	<u>Sewer Utility</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Flows From Operating Activities	
Operating income (loss)	\$ (319,745)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash flows from operating activities:	
Depreciation / amortization	343,350
Accounts receivable	(1,943)
Other accounts receivable	(2,342)
Compensated absences	180
Other current liabilities	(42)
Pension related deferrals and assets/liabilities	<u>(2,685)</u>
Net cash flows from operating activities	<u><u>\$ 16,773</u></u>
Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents to the Statement of Net Position, Proprietary Funds	
Cash and investments	\$ 24,048
Restricted cash and investments:	
Debt service reserve	44,880
Replacement account	83,119
Depreciation account	<u>746,981</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	<u><u>\$ 899,028</u></u>
Noncash Capital and Related Financing Activities	
None	

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position -
Fiduciary Fund
December 31, 2024

	Custodial Fund
Assets	
Cash and investments	\$ 735,020
Taxes receivable	<u>227,523</u>
Total assets	<u>962,543</u>
Liabilities	
Due to other governments	<u>962,543</u>
Total liabilities	<u>962,543</u>
Net Position	
Total net position	<u>\$ -</u>

Village of Sullivan

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position -
Fiduciary Fund
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Custodial Fund
Additions	
Property taxes collected for overlying districts	\$ <u>733,382</u>
Total additions	<u>733,382</u>
Deductions	
Distributions to overlying districts	<u>733,382</u>
Total deductions	<u>733,382</u>
Change in fiduciary net position	-
Net Position, Beginning	-
Net Position, Ending	<u>\$ -</u>

Village of Sullivan

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December 31, 2024

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Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Village of Sullivan, Wisconsin (the Village) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles is the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Reporting Entity

This report includes all of the funds of the Village. The reporting entity for the Village consists of the primary government and its component units. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable or other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that their exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading. The primary government is financially accountable if (1) it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and it is able to impose its will on that organization, (2) it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government, (3) the organization is fiscally dependent on and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. Certain legally separate, tax exempt organizations should also be reported as a component unit if all of the following criteria are met: (1) the economic resources received or held by the separate organization are entirely or almost entirely for the direct benefit of the primary government, its component units or its constituents; (2) the primary government or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to access, a majority of the economic resources received or held by the separate organization; and (3) the economic resources received or held by an individual organization that the primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to the primary government.

Component units are reported using one of three methods, discrete presentation, blended or fiduciary. Generally, component units should be discretely presented in a separate column in the financial statements. A component unit should be reported as part of the primary government using the blending method if it meets any one of the following criteria: (1) the primary government and the component unit have substantively the same governing body and a financial benefit or burden relationship exists, (2) the primary government and the component unit have substantively the same governing body and management of the primary government has operational responsibility for the component unit, (3) the component unit serves or benefits, exclusively or almost exclusively, the primary government rather than its citizens or (4) the total debt of the component unit will be paid entirely or almost entirely from resources of the primary government.

Blended Component Unit

The Sullivan Volunteer Fire Department Inc. (Fire Department) serves all the citizens of the government and is governed by a separate board. The rates for user charges and bond issuance authorizations are approved by the government's council and the government is legally obligated to provide resources in case there are deficiencies in debt service payments and resources are not available from other remedies. The Fire Department is reported as a special revenue fund. The Fire Department does not issue separate financial statements.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and statement of activities display information about the reporting government as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues and other nonexchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. The Village does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported as general revenues. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

Financial statements of the Village are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts, which constitute its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balance, revenues and expenditures/expenses.

Funds are organized as major funds or nonmajor funds within the governmental and proprietary statements. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental and proprietary categories. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Village or meets the following criteria:

- a. Total assets/deferred outflows of resources, liabilities/deferred inflows of resources, revenues or expenditures/expenses of that individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10% of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type, and
- b. The same element of the individual governmental or enterprise fund that met the 10% test is at least 5% of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined.
- c. In addition, any other governmental or enterprise fund that the Village believes is particularly important to financial statement users may be reported as a major fund.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The Village reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund

General Fund accounts for the Village's primary operating activities. It is used to account for and report all financial resources except those accounted for and reported in another fund.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Debt Service Funds

Debt Service Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditure for the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs, other than enterprise debt.

Enterprise Funds

The Village reports the following major enterprise fund:

Sewer Utility accounts for operations of the sewer system

The Village reports the following nonmajor governmental fund:

Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue Fund is used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes (other than debt service or capital projects).

Fire Department

In addition, the Village reports the following fund type:

Custodial Funds

Custodial Funds are used to account for and report assets controlled by the Village and the assets are for the benefit of individuals, private organizations and/or other governmental units.

Tax Collection Fund

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide statement of net position and statement of activities are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Taxes receivable for the following year are recorded as receivables and deferred inflows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider are met. Special assessments are recorded as revenue when earned. Unbilled receivables are recorded as revenues when services are provided.

Fund Financial Statements

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Village considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for unmatured interest on long-term debt, claims, judgments, compensated absences and pension expenditures, which are recorded as a fund liability when expected to be paid with expendable available financial resources.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Property taxes are recorded in the year levied as receivables and deferred inflows. They are recognized as revenues in the succeeding year when services financed by the levy are being provided.

Intergovernmental aids and grants are recognized as revenues in the period the Village is entitled to the resources and the amounts are available. Amounts owed to the Village which are not available are recorded as receivables and unavailable revenues. Amounts received before eligibility requirements (excluding time requirements) are met are recorded as liabilities. Amounts received in advance of meeting time requirements are recorded as deferred inflows.

Revenues susceptible to accrual include property taxes, miscellaneous taxes, public charges for services, special assessments and interest. Other general revenues such as fines and forfeitures, inspection fees, recreation fees and miscellaneous revenues are recognized when received in cash or when measurable and available under the criteria described above.

Proprietary and Fiduciary Funds

Proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as described previously in this note.

The proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the sewer utility are charges to customers for sales and services. Special assessments are recorded as receivables and contribution revenue when levied. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

All Financial Statements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position or Equity

Deposits and Investments

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Village considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less when acquired to be cash equivalents.

Investment of Village funds is restricted by Wisconsin state statutes. Available investments are limited to:

- a. Time deposits in any credit union, bank, savings bank or trust company.
- b. Bonds or securities of any county, city, drainage district, technical college district, village, town or school district of the state. Also, bonds issued by a local exposition district, a local professional baseball park district, a local professional football stadium district, a local cultural arts district, the University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics Authority or the Wisconsin Aerospace Authority.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

- c. Bonds or securities issued or guaranteed by the federal government.
- d. The local government investment pool.
- e. Any security maturing in seven years or less and having the highest or second highest rating category of a nationally recognized rating agency.
- f. Securities of an open-end management investment company or investment trust, subject to various conditions and investment options.
- g. Repurchase agreements with public depositories, with certain conditions.

The Village has adopted an investment policy. That policy follows the state statute for allowable investments.

No policy exists for the following risks:

Credit risk

Custodial credit risk

Investments are stated at fair value, which is the amount at which an investment could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties. The Village does not have any investments subject to fair value. No investments are reported at amortized cost. Adjustments necessary to record investments at fair value are recorded in the operating statement as increases or decreases in investment income. Investment income on commingled investments of municipal accounting funds is allocated based on average balances. The difference between the bank statement balance and carrying value is due to outstanding checks and/or deposits in transit.

The Wisconsin Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP) is part of the State Investment Fund (SIF) and is managed by the State of Wisconsin Investment Board. The SIF is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission, but operates under the statutory authority of Wisconsin Chapter 25. The SIF reports the fair value of its underlying assets annually. Participants in the LGIP have the right to withdraw their funds in total on one day's notice. At December 31, 2024, the fair value of the Village's share of the LGIP's assets was substantially equal to the amount as reported in these statements.

See Note 4 for further information.

Receivables

Property taxes are levied in December on the assessed value as of the prior January 1. In addition to property taxes for the Village, taxes are collected for and remitted to the state and county governments as well as the local school district and technical college district. Taxes for all state and local governmental units billed in the current year for the succeeding year are reflected as receivables and due to other taxing units on the accompanying statement of fiduciary net position.

Property tax calendar, 2024 tax roll:

Lien date and levy date	December 2023
Tax bills mailed	December 2023
Payment in full, or	January 31, 2024
First installment due	January 31, 2024
Second installment due	July 31, 2024
Personal property taxes in full	January 31, 2024
Tax sale, 2024 delinquent real estate taxes	January 2025

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Delinquent real estate taxes as of July 31 are paid in full by the County, which assumes the collection thereof. No provision for uncollectible accounts receivable has been made for the sewer utility because they have the right by law to place substantially all delinquent bills on the tax roll and other delinquent bills are generally not significant.

During the course of operations, transactions occur between individual funds that may result in amounts owed between funds. Short-term interfund loans are reported as "due to and from other funds." Long-term interfund loans (noncurrent portion) are reported as "advances from and to other funds." Interfund receivables and payables between funds within governmental activities are eliminated in the statement of net position. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the governmental-wide financial statements as internal balances.

Restricted Assets

Mandatory segregations of assets are presented as restricted assets. Such segregations are required by bond agreements and other external parties. Current liabilities payable from these restricted assets are so classified. The excess of restricted assets over current liabilities payable from restricted assets will be used first for retirement of related long-term debt. The remainder, if generated from earnings, is shown as restricted net position.

Capital Assets

Government-Wide Financial Statements

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial cost of more than \$5,000 general capital assets and \$25,000 for infrastructure assets and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. All capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual amounts are unavailable. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

Additions to and replacements of capital assets of business-type activities are recorded at original cost, which includes material, labor and overhead. The cost of renewals and betterments relating to retirement units is added to plant accounts. The cost of property replaced, retired or otherwise disposed of, is deducted from plant accounts and, generally, together with removal costs less salvage, is charged to accumulated depreciation.

Depreciation and amortization of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the statement of activities, with accumulated depreciation and amortization reflected in the statement of net position. Depreciation and amortization is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method. The range of estimated useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Buildings	85	Years
Land Improvements	25-50	Years
Machinery and Equipment	10-20	Years
Intangible	20	Years
Infrastructure	25-100	Years

Fund Financial Statements

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Capital assets used in proprietary fund operations are accounted for the same way as in the government-wide statements.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Deferred Outflows of Resources

A deferred outflow of resources represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until that future time.

Compensated Absences

Under terms of employment, employees are granted sick leave and vacations in varying amounts.

Vacation and sick leave pay is accrued in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements, and are payable with expendable resources.

Payments for vacation and sick leave will be made at rates in effect when the benefits are used. Accumulated vacation and sick leave liabilities at December 31, 2024, are determined on the basis of current salary rates and include salary related payments.

Long-Term Obligations

All long-term obligations to be repaid from governmental and business-type resources are reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements. The long-term obligations consist primarily of notes and bonds payable and accrued compensated absences.

Long-term obligations for governmental funds are not reported as liabilities in the fund financial statements. The face value of debts (plus any premiums) are reported as other financing sources and payments of principal and interest are reported as expenditures. The accounting in proprietary funds is the same as it is in the government-wide statements.

Leases

The Village is a lessor because it leases capital assets to other entities. As a lessor, the Village reports a lease receivable and corresponding deferred inflow of resources in both the fund financial statements and government-wide financial statements. The Village continues to report and depreciate the capital assets being leased as capital assets of the primary government.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

A deferred inflow of resources represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that future time.

Equity Classifications

Government-Wide Statements

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- a. **Net Investment in Capital Assets** - Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances (excluding unspent debt proceeds) of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

- b. **Restricted Net Position** - Consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by 1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or, 2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- c. **Unrestricted Net Position** - All other net positions that do not meet the definitions of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Village's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Fund Statements

Governmental fund balances are displayed as follows:

- a. **Nonspendable** - Includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because they are not in spendable form or because legal or contractual requirements require them to be maintained intact.
- b. **Restricted** - Consists of fund balances with constraints placed on their use either by 1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or 2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- c. **Committed** - Includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision making authority. Fund balance amounts are committed through a formal action (resolution) of the Village Board. This formal action must occur prior to the end of the reporting period, but the amount of the commitment, which will be subject to the constraints, may be determined in the subsequent period. Any changes to the constraints imposed require the same formal action of the Village Board that originally created the commitment.
- d. **Assigned** - Includes spendable fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. The Board may take official action to assign amounts. Assignments may take place after the end of the reporting period.
- e. **Unassigned** - Includes residual positive fund balance within the general fund which has not been classified within the other above mentioned categories. Unassigned fund balance may also include negative balances for any governmental fund if expenditures exceed amounts restricted, committed or assigned for those purposes.

Proprietary fund equity is classified the same as in the government-wide statements.

The Village considers restricted amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents / contracts that prohibit doing this, such as in grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the Village would first use committed, then assigned and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

See Note 4 for further information.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Pension

The fiduciary net position of the Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the following:

- Net Pension Liability (Asset);
- Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions; and
- Pension Expense (Revenue).

Information about the fiduciary net position of the WRS and additions to/deductions from WRS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the WRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Basis for Existing Rates

Sewer Utility

Current sewer rates were approved by the Village board on June 4, 2019. The sewer user fees were increased by \$50 per residential equivalency charge on October 1, 2019, 2020 and 2021.

2. Reconciliation of Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

Explanation of Certain Differences Between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and the Statement of Net Position

Long-term liabilities applicable to the Village's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period, and accordingly, are not reported as fund liabilities. Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in governmental funds, but rather is recognized as an expenditure when due. All liabilities - both current and long-term-are reported in the statement of net position.

Bonds and notes payable	\$ 629,015
Accrued interest	<u>12,260</u>
Combined adjustment for long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 641,275</u>

3. Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

Budgetary Information

A budget has been adopted for the general fund and debt service fund. A budget has not been formally adopted for the fire department fund. Wisconsin Statute 65.90 requires that an annual budget be adopted for all funds.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Limitations on the Village's Tax Levy

Wisconsin law limits the Village's future tax levies. Generally the Village is limited to its prior tax levy dollar amount (excluding TIF Districts), increased by the greater of the percentage change in the Village's equalized value due to net new construction or zero percent. Changes in debt service from one year to the next are generally exempt from this limit with certain exceptions. The Village is required to reduce its allowable levy by the estimated amount of fee revenue it collects for certain services, if those services were funded in 2013 by the property tax levy. Levies can be increased above the allowable limits if the amount is approved by referendum.

4. Detailed Notes on All Funds

Deposits and Investments

The Village's deposits and investments at year end were comprised of the following:

	Carrying Value	Statement Balances	Associated Risks
Deposits	\$ 1,099,040	\$ 1,067,848	Custodial credit
LGIP	<u>1,385,006</u>	<u>1,049,309</u>	Credit
Total deposits and investments	<u>\$ 2,484,046</u>	<u>\$ 2,117,157</u>	
Reconciliation to financial statements			
Per statement of net position:			
Unrestricted cash and investments	\$ 874,046		
Restricted cash and investments	874,980		
Per statement of net position, fiduciary fund:			
Custodial fund	<u>735,020</u>		
Total deposits and investments	<u>\$ 2,484,046</u>		

Deposits in each local and area bank are insured by the FDIC in the amount of \$250,000 for time and savings accounts (including NOW accounts) and \$250,000 for demand deposit accounts (interest-bearing and noninterest-bearing). In addition, if deposits are held in an institution outside of the state in which the government is located, insured amounts are further limited to a total of \$250,000 for the combined amount of all deposit accounts.

Bank accounts are also insured by the State Deposit Guarantee Fund in the amount of \$1,000,000. However, due to the nature of this fund, recovery of material principal losses may not be significant to individual municipalities. This coverage has been considered in computing custodial credit risk.

Custodial Credit Risk

Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a financial institution failure, the Village's deposits may not be returned to the Village.

The Village does not have any deposits exposed to custodial credit risk.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations.

The Village had investments in the external Wisconsin Local Government Investment Pool which is not rated.

See Note 1 for further information on deposit and investment policies.

Receivables

All of the receivables on the balance sheet are expected to be collected within one year.

Governmental funds report *unavailable* or *unearned revenue* in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Property taxes levied for the subsequent year are not earned and cannot be used to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of *unavailable revenue* and *unearned revenue* reported in the governmental funds were as follows:

	<u>Unearned</u>
Property taxes receivable for subsequent year	\$ 412,212
Lease payments not yet due	999,788
Unspent ARPA grant funds	<u>29,957</u>
 Total unearned/unavailable revenue for governmental funds	 <u>\$ 1,441,957</u>
 Unearned revenue included in liabilities	 \$ 29,957
 Unearned revenue included in deferred inflows	 <u>1,412,000</u>
 Total unearned revenue for governmental funds	 <u>\$ 1,441,957</u>

Restricted Assets

The following represent the balances of the restricted assets:

Long-Term Debt Accounts

Reserve - Used to report resources set aside to make up potential future deficiencies in the redemption account.

Depreciation - Used to report resources set aside to fund plant renewals and replacement or make up potential future deficiencies in the redemption account.

Equipment Replacement Account

The sewer utility established an equipment replacement account to be used for significant mechanical equipment replacement as required by the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Following is a list of restricted assets at December 31, 2024:

Restricted assets:	
Debt service reserve	\$ 44,880
Depreciation account	746,981
Replacement account	<u>83,119</u>
 Total restricted assets	 <u>\$ 874,980</u>

Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2024, was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 4,201	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,201
Right of way	<u>124,539</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>124,539</u>
 Total capital assets not being depreciated	 <u>128,740</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>128,740</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Land improvements	25,305	-	-	25,305
Buildings	357,620	-	-	357,620
Machinery and equipment	1,591,044	159,017	190,505	1,559,556
Streets	1,085,646	-	-	1,085,646
Sidewalks	56,395	-	-	56,395
Storm sewer	<u>233,616</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>233,616</u>
 Total capital assets being depreciated	 <u>3,349,626</u>	 <u>159,017</u>	 <u>190,505</u>	 <u>3,318,138</u>
 Total capital assets	 <u>3,478,366</u>	 <u>159,017</u>	 <u>190,505</u>	 <u>3,446,878</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Land improvements	(17,205)	(1,012)	-	(18,217)
Buildings	(130,770)	(3,972)	-	(134,742)
Machinery and equipment	(648,135)	(52,156)	171,724	(528,567)
Streets	(301,278)	(19,698)	-	(320,976)
Sidewalks	(19,176)	(1,128)	-	(20,304)
Storm sewer	<u>(72,830)</u>	<u>(4,672)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(77,502)</u>
 Total accumulated depreciation	 <u>(1,189,394)</u>	 <u>(82,638)</u>	 <u>171,724</u>	 <u>(1,100,308)</u>
 Net capital assets being depreciated	 <u>2,160,232</u>	 <u>76,379</u>	 <u>18,781</u>	 <u>2,217,830</u>
 Total governmental activities capital assets, net as reported in the statement of net position	 <u>\$ 2,288,972</u>	 <u>\$ 76,379</u>	 <u>\$ 18,781</u>	 <u>\$ 2,346,570</u>

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental Activities

General government	\$ 1,272
Public safety	40,228
Public works	37,495
Culture, recreation and education	3,643
	<hr/>
Total governmental activities depreciation expense	\$ <u>82,638</u>

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
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Business-Type Activities

Capital assets not being depreciated / amortized:				
Land	\$ 818	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 818
Total capital assets not being depreciated / amortized	818	-	-	818
Capital assets being depreciated / amortized:				
Collecting system	2,500,215	-	-	2,500,215
Collecting system pumping	398,795	-	-	398,795
Treatment and disposal	1,215,361	-	-	1,215,361
General	102,191	-	-	102,191
Wastewater treatment plant (right-to-use)	4,765,437	324,344	-	5,089,781
Total capital assets being depreciated / amortized	8,981,999	324,344	-	9,306,343
Total capital assets	8,982,817	324,344	-	9,307,161
Less accumulated depreciation / amortization for:				
Sewer	(1,809,081)	(343,350)	-	(2,152,431)
Total accumulated depreciation / amortization	(1,809,081)	(343,350)	-	(2,152,431)
Net capital assets being depreciated / amortized	7,172,918	(19,006)	-	7,153,912
Business-type activities capital assets, net as reported in the statement of net position	\$ 7,173,736	\$ (19,006)	\$ -	\$ 7,154,730

Interfund Receivables/Payables

The following is a schedule of interfund receivables and payables including any overdrafts on pooled cash and investment accounts:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount
Sewer Utility	General Fund	\$ 52,889
Total		\$ 52,889

All amounts are due within one year.

The principal purpose of these interfunds is for delinquent utility taxes.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Long-Term Obligations

Long-term obligations activity for the year ended December 31, 2024, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
Bonds and notes payable:					
General obligation notes from direct borrowings and direct placements	\$ 715,242	\$ -	\$ 86,227	\$ 629,015	\$ 88,772
Total bonds and notes payable	<u>715,242</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>86,227</u>	<u>629,015</u>	<u>88,772</u>
Total governmental activities long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 715,242</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 86,227</u>	<u>\$ 629,015</u>	<u>\$ 88,772</u>
Business-Type Activities					
Bonds and notes payable:					
Revenue bonds	\$ 3,450,000	\$ -	\$ 64,500	\$ 3,385,500	\$ 65,600
Total bonds and notes payable	<u>3,450,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>64,500</u>	<u>3,385,500</u>	<u>65,600</u>
Other liabilities:					
Compensated absences	84	180	-	264	264
Total other liabilities	<u>84</u>	<u>180</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>264</u>	<u>264</u>
Total business-type activities long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 3,450,084</u>	<u>\$ 180</u>	<u>\$ 64,500</u>	<u>\$ 3,385,764</u>	<u>\$ 65,864</u>

In accordance with Wisconsin Statutes, total general obligation indebtedness of the Village may not exceed 5% of the equalized value of taxable property within the Village's jurisdiction. The debt limit as of December 31, 2024, was \$3,795,040. Total general obligation debt outstanding at year end was \$629,015.

General Obligation Debt

All general obligation debt payable is backed by the full faith and credit of the Village. Debt in the governmental funds will be retired by future property tax levies or tax increments accumulated by the debt service fund.

General Obligation Debt	Date of Issue	Final Maturity	Interest Rates	Original Indebtedness	Balance December 31, 2024
2022 Promissory Note *	06/07/22	03/01/30	3.60%	\$ 342,757	\$ 263,555
2023 Promissory Note *	12/08/23	05/17/31	2.90	413,040	<u>365,460</u>
Total governmental activities, general obligation debt					<u>\$ 629,015</u>

* Direct borrowing or direct placement

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

<u>Years</u>	Governmental Activities	
	Notes From Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements	Principal
	Interest	
2025	\$ 88,772	\$ 18,105
2026	91,367	15,512
2027	94,040	12,838
2028	96,767	10,110
2029	99,634	7,243
2030-2031	158,435	5,612
Total	<u>\$ 629,015</u>	<u>\$ 69,420</u>

Revenue Debt

Business-type activities revenue bonds are payable only from revenues derived from the operation of the sewer utilities.

The sewer utility has pledged future sales revenues, net of specified operating expenses, to repay revenue bonds issued in 2022. Proceeds from the bonds provided financing for the sewer utility. The bonds are payable solely from sales revenues and are payable through 2061. Annual principal and interest payments on the bonds are expected to require 31% of net revenues. The total principal and interest remaining to be paid on the bonds is \$4,628,513. Principal and interest paid for the current year and total customer net revenues were \$124,311 and \$409,842, respectively.

Revenue debt payable at December 31, 2024, consists of the following:

Business-Type Activities Revenue Debt

<u>Sewer Utility</u>	<u>Date of Issue</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rates</u>	<u>Original Indebtedness</u>	<u>Balance December 31, 2024</u>
Revenue Bonds	03/21/22	05/01/61	1.75%	\$ 3,600,000	\$ 3,385,500
Total business-type activities, revenue debt					<u>\$ 3,385,500</u>

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

<u>Years</u>	Business-Type Activities		
	Revenue Debt from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements	Principal	Interest
2025		\$ 65,600	\$ 59,246
2026		66,800	58,098
2027		68,000	56,929
2028		69,200	55,739
2029		70,400	54,528
2060-2034		371,000	253,724
2035-2039		405,000	220,089
2040-2044		441,900	183,387
2045-2049		482,300	143,331
2050-2054		526,400	99,614
2055-2059		574,600	51,897
2060-2061		244,300	6,431
Total		<u>\$ 3,385,500</u>	<u>\$ 1,243,013</u>

Other Debt Information

The Village's outstanding debt from direct borrowings or direct placements related to governmental activities contains provisions that in an event of default, a delinquency charge of 5% of the unpaid amount may be charged and interest rates on the unpaid amounts increase to 5%.

A statutory mortgage lien upon the sewer utility's system and any additions, improvements and extensions thereto is created by Section 66.0621 of the Wisconsin Statutes as provided for in the ordinances creating the revenue bond issue. The sewer utility's system and the earnings of the system remain subject to the lien until payment in full of the principal and interest on the bonds.

Lease Disclosures

Lessor - Lease Receivables

<u>Governmental Activities</u>				Receivable Balance December 31, 2024
<u>Lease Receivables Description</u>	<u>Date of Inception</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rates</u>	
Land lease	01/01/22	12/31/54	1.00%	\$ 999,788
Total governmental activities				<u>\$ 999,788</u>

The Village recognized \$12,529 of lease revenue during the fiscal year.

The Village recognized \$12,354 of interest revenue during the fiscal year.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Net Position/Fund Balances

Net position reported on the government-wide statement of net position at December 31, 2024, includes the following:

Governmental Activities

Net investment in capital assets:

Land	\$ 4,201
Right of way	124,539
Other capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	2,217,830
Less long-term debt outstanding	<u>(629,015)</u>
Total net investment in capital assets	<u>\$ 1,717,555</u>

Governmental Funds

Governmental fund balances reported on the fund financial statements at December 31, 2024, include the following:

	General Fund	Debt Service	Nonmajor Governmental Fund - Fire Department	Total
Fund Balances				
Restricted for:				
Debt service	\$ -	\$ 9,619	\$ -	\$ 9,619
Fire department activities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>95,370</u>	<u>95,370</u>
Subtotal	<u>-</u>	<u>9,619</u>	<u>95,370</u>	<u>104,989</u>
Assigned to:				
Future capital projects	<u>614,131</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>614,131</u>
Subtotal	<u>614,131</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>614,131</u>
Unassigned:				
	<u>75,550</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>75,550</u>
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 689,681</u>	<u>\$ 9,619</u>	<u>\$ 95,370</u>	<u>\$ 794,670</u>

Business-Type Activities

Net investment in capital assets:

Land	\$ 818
Other capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	7,153,912
Less long-term debt outstanding	<u>(3,385,500)</u>
Total net investment in capital assets	<u>\$ 3,769,230</u>

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

5. Other Information

Employees' Retirement System

Plan Description

The WRS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. WRS benefits and other plan provisions are established by Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Benefit terms may only be modified by the legislature. The retirement system is administered by the Wisconsin Department of Employee Trust Funds (ETF). The system provides coverage to all eligible State of Wisconsin, local government and other public employees. All employees, initially employed by a participating WRS employer on or after July 1, 2011, expected to work at least 1,200 hours a year (880 hours for teachers and school district educational support employees) and expected to be employed for at least one year from employee's date of hire are eligible to participate in the WRS.

ETF issues a standalone Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR), which can be found at <https://etf.wi.gov/about-etf/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements>.

Additionally, ETF issued a standalone Wisconsin Retirement System Financial Report, which can also be found using the link above.

Vesting

For employees beginning participation on or after January 1, 1990, and no longer actively employed on or after April 24, 1998, creditable service in each of five years is required for eligibility for a retirement annuity. Participants employed prior to 1990 and on or after April 24, 1998, and prior to July 1, 2011, are immediately vested. Participants who initially became WRS eligible on or after July 1, 2011, must have five years of creditable service to be vested.

Benefits Provided

Employees who retire at or after age 65 (54 for protective occupation employees, 62 for elected officials and executive service retirement participants, if hired on or before 12/31/2016) are entitled to a retirement benefit based on a formula factor, their final average earnings and creditable service.

Final average earnings is the average of the participant's three highest annual earnings period. Creditable service includes current service and prior service for which a participant received earnings and made contributions as required. Creditable service also includes creditable military service. The retirement benefit will be calculated as a money purchase benefit based on the employee's contributions plus matching employer's contributions, with interest, if that benefit is higher than the formula benefit.

Vested participants may retire at age 55 (50 for protective occupations) and receive an actuarially-reduced benefit. Participants terminating covered employment prior to eligibility for an annuity may either receive employee-required contributions plus interest as a separation benefit or leave contributions on deposit and defer application until eligible to receive a retirement benefit.

The WRS also provides death and disability benefits for employees.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Postretirement Adjustments

The Employee Trust Funds Board may periodically adjust annuity payments from the retirement system based on annual investment performance in accordance with s. 40.27, Wis. Stat. An increase (or decrease) in annuity payments may result when investment gains (losses), together with other actuarial experience factors, create a surplus (shortfall) in the reserves, as determined by the system's consulting actuary. Annuity increases are not based on cost of living or other similar factors. For Core annuities, decreases may be applied only to previously granted increases. By law, Core annuities cannot be reduced to an amount below the original, guaranteed amount (the floor) set at retirement. The Core and Variable annuity adjustments granted during recent years are as follows:

Year	Core Fund Adjustment %	Variable Fund Adjustment %
2014	4.7	25.0
2015	2.9	2.0
2016	0.5	(5.0)
2017	2.0	4.0
2018	2.4	17.0
2019	0.0	(10.0)
2020	1.7	21.0
2021	5.1	13.0
2022	7.4	15.0
2023	1.6	(21.0)

Contributions

Required contributions are determined by an annual actuarial valuation in accordance with Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. The employee required contribution is one-half of the actuarially determined contribution rate for General category employees, including Teachers, Executives and Elected Officials. Starting on January 1, 2016, the Executives and Elected Officials category was merged into the General Employee category. Required contributions for protective employees are the same rate as general employees. Employers are required to contribute the remainder of the actuarially determined contribution rate. The employer may not pay the employee required contribution unless provided for by an existing collective bargaining agreement.

During the reporting period, the WRS recognized \$7,877 in contributions from the Village.

Contribution rates for the plan year reported as of December 31, 2024 are:

Employee Category	Employee	Employer
General (Executives & Elected Officials)	6.80 %	6.80 %
Protective with Social Security	6.80	13.20
Protective without Social Security	6.80	18.10

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Pension Liability, Pension Expense (Revenue), Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At December 31, 2024, the Village reported a liability of \$8,283 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2022 rolled forward to December 31, 2023. No material changes in assumptions or benefit terms occurred between the actuarial valuation date and the measurement date. The Village's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Village's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating employers. At December 31, 2023, the Village's proportion was 0.00055715%, which was a decrease of 0.00002891% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2022.

For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Village recognized pension expense (revenue) of \$5,625.

At December 31, 2024, the Village reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between projected and actual experience	\$ 33,399	\$ 44,238
Changes in assumptions	3,610	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	28,868	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,105	114
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>8,558</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	\$ 76,540	\$ 44,352

\$8,558 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from the WRS Employer's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability (asset) in the year ended December 31, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Years Ending December 31:	Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources (Net)
2025	\$ 5,139
2026	5,392
2027	18,544
2028	(5,445)

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Valuation Date:	December 31, 2022
Measurement Date of Net Pension Liability (Asset):	December 31, 2023
Experience Study:	January 1, 2018-December 31, 2020 Published November 19, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method:	Fair Value
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return:	6.8%
Discount Rate:	6.8%
Salary Increases:	
Wage Inflation	3.0%
Seniority/Merit	0.1%-5.6%
Mortality:	2020 WRS Experience Mortality Table
Postretirement Adjustments*:	1.7%

* *No postretirement adjustment is guaranteed. Actual adjustments are based on recognized investment return, actuarial experience and other factors. 1.7% is the assumed annual adjustment based on the investment return assumption and the postretirement discount rate.*

Actuarial assumptions are based upon an experience study conducted in 2021 that covered a three-year period from January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2020. The Total Pension Liability for December 31, 2023 is based upon a roll-forward of the liability calculated from the December 31, 2022 actuarial valuation.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Allocation Targets and Expected Returns* as of December 31, 2023			
Core Fund Asset Class	Asset Allocation %	Long-Term Expected Nominal Rate of Return %	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return %**
Public Equity	40	7.3	4.5
Public Fixed Income	27	5.8	3.0
Inflation Sensitive	19	4.4	1.7
Real Estate	8	5.8	3.0
Private Equity/Debt	18	9.6	6.7
Leverage***	(12)	3.7	1.0
Total Core Fund	100	7.4	4.6
Variable Fund Asset			
U.S. Equities	70	6.8	4.0
International Equities	30	7.6	4.8
Total Variable Fund	100	7.3	4.5

* Asset Allocations are managed within established ranges; target percentages may differ from actual monthly allocations

** New England Pension Consultants' Long-Term U.S. CPI (Inflation) Forecast: 2.7%

*** The investment policy used for the Core Fund involves reducing equity exposure by leveraging lower-volatility assets, such as fixed income securities. Currently, an asset allocation target of 12% policy leverage is used subject to an allowable range of up to 20%.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Single Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 6.8% was used to measure the total pension liability for the current and prior year. This discount rate is based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.8% and a municipal bond rate of 3.77% (Source: Fixed-income municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-year Municipal GO AA Index" as of December 31, 2023. In describing this index, Fidelity notes that the Municipal Curves are constructed using option-adjusted analytics of a diverse population of over 10,000 tax-exempt securities). Because of the unique structure of WRS, the 6.8% expected rate of return implies that a dividend of approximately 1.7% will always be paid. For purposes of the single discount rate, it was assumed that the dividend would always be paid. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments (including expected dividends) of current plan members. Therefore, the investment rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Village's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) calculated using the discount rate of 6.80%, as well as what the Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.80%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.80%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease to Discount Rate (5.8%)	Current Discount Rate (6.8%)	1% Increase to Discount Rate (7.8%)
Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 80,066	\$ 8,283	\$ (41,945)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in separately issued financial statements available at <https://etf.wi.gov/about-etf/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements>.

At December 31, 2024, the Village reported a payable to the pension plan which represents contractually required contributions outstanding as of the end of the year.

Risk Management

The Village is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to or destruction of assets; errors and omissions; workers compensation; and health care of its employees. All of these risks are covered through the purchase of commercial insurance, with minimal deductibles. Settled claims have not exceeded the commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There were no significant reductions in coverage compared to the prior year.

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Commitments and Contingencies

Claims and judgments are recorded as liabilities if all the conditions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board pronouncements are met. The liability and expenditure for claims and judgments are only reported in governmental funds if it has matured. Claims and judgments are recorded in the government-wide statements and proprietary funds as expenses when the related liabilities are incurred.

The Village has received federal and state grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursements to the grantor agency for expenditures disallowed under terms of the grants. Management believes such disallowances, if any, would be immaterial.

The Village has active construction projects as of December 31, 2024. Work that has been completed on these projects but not yet paid for (including contract retainages) is reflected as accounts payable and expenditures.

Effect of New Accounting Standards on Current-Period Financial Statements

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has approved the following:

- Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*
- Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*
- Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*

When they become effective, application of these standards may restate portions of these financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Village of Sullivan

Detailed Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -
 General Fund
 Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget	
	Original	Final	Actual		
Revenues					
Taxes					
General property taxes	\$ 382,684	\$ 382,684	\$ 266,187	\$ (116,497)	
Intergovernmental					
State shared revenues	94,704	94,704	94,704	-	
Fire insurance tax (2% fire dues)	8,950	8,950	10,762	1,812	
Exempt computer aid	1,773	1,773	7,189	5,416	
State aid, road allotment	19,650	19,650	19,653	3	
DNR, in lieu of taxes	80	80	80	-	
State aid, recycling	2,200	2,200	2,179	(21)	
State grants	-	-	30,906	30,906	
ARPA grants	-	-	53,051	53,051	
State aid, video service	3,968	3,968	3,968	-	
Total intergovernmental	131,325	131,325	222,492	91,167	
Licenses and Permits					
Liquor and malt beverage licenses	1,850	1,850	2,280	430	
Business and occupational licenses	2,000	2,000	2,072	72	
Dog and cat licenses	750	750	665	(85)	
Building permits	4,000	4,000	26,029	22,029	
Other permits	200	200	4,025	3,825	
Cable television franchise fees	9,000	9,000	7,046	(1,954)	
Zoning permits and fees	2,000	2,000	1,610	(390)	
Total licenses and permits	19,800	19,800	43,727	23,927	
Special Assessments					
Special assessments	300	300	510	210	
Public Charges for Services					
Recycling	44,050	44,050	39,963	(4,087)	
Intergovernmental Charges for Services					
Local, fire services	76,731	76,731	76,731	-	
Investment Income					
Interest on investments	15,000	15,000	35,351	20,351	
Interest on leases	-	-	12,354	12,354	
Total investment income	15,000	15,000	47,705	32,705	
Miscellaneous					
Rent	5,500	5,500	6,550	1,050	
Sprint lease agreement	24,883	24,883	12,529	(12,354)	
Other miscellaneous	60	60	17,997	17,937	
Total miscellaneous	30,443	30,443	37,076	6,633	
Total revenues	700,333	700,333	734,391	34,058	

See notes to required supplementary information

Village of Sullivan

Detailed Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -
 General Fund
 Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget	
	Original	Final	Actual		
Expenditures					
General Government					
Board	\$ 9,989	\$ 9,989	\$ 9,167	\$ 822	
Village president	3,768	3,768	3,505	263	
Clerk, treasurer	46,000	46,027	43,984	2,043	
Clerk, treasurer assistant	3,000	-	3,207	(3,207)	
Assessment of property	7,113	7,113	6,760	353	
Zoning and appeals board	1,023	1,806	1,747	59	
Special accounting and auditing	20,000	20,314	20,314	-	
Legal	3,000	3,000	1,000	2,000	
Municipal building	27,365	28,865	43,168	(14,303)	
Printing and postage	2,500	2,500	2,078	422	
Classifications	750	750	548	202	
Elections	6,500	5,476	4,439	1,037	
Treasury	2,018	2,018	1,543	475	
Property and liability insurance	9,400	10,200	10,113	87	
Other insurance	36,100	36,100	34,267	1,833	
Total general government	178,526	177,926	185,840	(7,914)	
Public Safety					
Fire protection	85,045	85,045	66,097	18,948	
Ambulance	32,811	32,811	32,811	-	
Building inspection	3,000	3,000	23,123	(20,123)	
Total public safety	120,856	120,856	122,031	(1,175)	
Public Works					
Machinery and equipment	15,000	16,000	21,100	(5,100)	
Garages and sheds	2,800	1,800	1,094	706	
Street maintenance	16,175	16,175	55,559	(39,384)	
Street replacement	79,960	79,960	79,093	867	
Snow and ice control	32,000	32,000	35,803	(3,803)	
Street lighting	16,000	16,000	15,593	407	
Refuse and garbage collection	25,000	25,000	25,447	(447)	
Recycling	14,750	14,750	15,855	(1,105)	
Storm sewers	4,000	4,000	3,789	211	
Total public works	205,685	205,685	253,333	(47,648)	
Culture, Recreation and Education					
Parks	7,100	7,100	7,381	(281)	
Recreation administration	2,100	2,700	2,467	233	
Total culture, recreation and education	9,200	9,800	9,848	(48)	
Conservation and Development					
Conservation and development	2,200	2,200	1,931	269	
Weed control	5,000	5,000	4,431	569	
Total conservation and development	7,200	7,200	6,362	838	

See notes to required supplementary information

Village of Sullivan

Detailed Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -
 General Fund
 Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	
Capital Outlay				
Capital outlay	\$ 62,550	\$ 62,550	\$ 275,462	\$ (212,912)
Debt Service				
Principal	95,639	95,639	-	95,639
Interest expense	20,677	20,677	-	20,677
Total debt service	116,316	116,316	-	116,316
Total expenditures	700,333	700,333	852,876	(152,543)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	-	-	(118,485)	(118,485)
Other Financing Sources				
Sales of fixed assets	-	-	100,750	100,750
Total other financing sources	-	-	100,750	100,750
Net change in fund balance	-	-	(17,735)	(17,735)
Fund Balance, Beginning	707,416	707,416	707,416	-
Fund Balance, Ending	\$ 707,416	\$ 707,416	\$ 689,681	\$ (17,735)

Village of Sullivan

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset) Liability - Wisconsin Retirement System
Year Ended December 31, 2024

Fiscal Year Ending	Proportion of the Net Pension (Asset) Liability	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset) Liability	Covered Payroll	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset) Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
12/31/24	0.00055715 %	\$ 8,283	\$ 115,850	7.15 %	98.85 %
12/31/23	0.00058606 %	31,047	72,307	42.94 %	95.72 %
12/31/22	0.00068991 %	(55,608)	115,843	48.00 %	106.02 %
12/31/21	0.00076126 %	(47,526)	115,114	41.29 %	105.26 %
12/31/20	0.00074421 %	(23,996)	113,124	21.21 %	102.96 %
12/31/19	0.00072742 %	25,879	137,335	18.84 %	96.45 %
12/31/18	0.00063730 %	(18,921)	93,738	20.18 %	102.93 %
12/31/17	0.00075353 %	6,211	93,995	6.61 %	99.12 %
12/31/16	0.00083578 %	13,581	89,631	15.15 %	98.20 %
12/31/15	0.00093010 %	(22,841)	136,473	16.74 %	102.74 %

Schedule of Employer Contributions - Wisconsin Retirement System

Year Ended December 31, 2024

Fiscal Year Ending	Contractually Required Contributions	Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
12/31/24	\$ 8,558	\$ 8,558	\$ -	\$ 124,025	6.90 %
12/31/23	7,878	7,878	-	115,850	6.80 %
12/31/22	4,700	4,700	-	72,307	6.50 %
12/31/21	7,831	7,831	-	115,844	6.76 %
12/31/20	7,782	7,782	-	115,114	6.76 %
12/31/19	7,410	7,410	-	113,124	6.55 %
12/31/18	9,153	9,153	-	137,090	6.68 %
12/31/17	6,374	6,374	-	93,738	6.80 %
12/31/16	6,203	6,203	-	93,995	6.60 %
12/31/15	6,095	6,095	-	89,631	6.80 %

Village of Sullivan

Notes to Required Supplementary Information
Year Ended December 31, 2024

Budgetary Information

Budgetary information is derived from the annual operating budget and is presented using the same basis of accounting for each fund as described in Note 1.

The budgeted amounts presented include any amendments made. The Village may authorize transfers of budgeted amounts within departments. Transfers between departments and changes to the overall budget must be approved by a two-thirds action.

Appropriations lapse at year end unless specifically carried over. There were no carryovers to the following year. Budgets are adopted at the department level of expenditure.

Wisconsin Retirement System

The amounts determined for each fiscal year were determined as of the calendar year-end and occurred within the fiscal year.

Changes in benefit terms. There were no changes of benefit terms for any participating employer in the Wisconsin Retirement System.

Changes in assumptions. Based on a three-year experience study conducted in 2021 covering January 1, 2018 through December 31, 2020, the ETF Board adopted assumption changes that were used to measure the total pension liability beginning with the year-end December 31, 2021, including the following:

- Lowering the long-term expected rate of return from 7.0% to 6.8%.
- Lowering the discount rate from 7.0% to 6.8%.
- Lowering the price inflation rate from 2.5% to 2.4%.
- Lowering the postretirement adjustments from 1.9% to 1.7%.
- Mortality assumptions were changed to reflect updated trends by transitioning from the Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table to the 2020 WRS Experience Mortality Table.

Based on a three-year experience study conducted in 2018 covering January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2017, the ETF Board adopted assumption changes that were used to measure the total pension liability beginning with the year-ended December 31, 2018, including the following:

- Lowering the long-term expected rate of return from 7.2% to 7.0%.
- Lowering the discount rate from 7.2% to 7.0%.
- Lowering the wage inflation rate from 3.2% to 3.0%.
- Lowering the price inflation rate from 2.7% to 2.5%.
- Lowering the postretirement adjustments from 2.1% to 1.9%.
- Mortality assumptions were changed to reflect updated trends by transitioning from the Wisconsin 2012 Mortality Table to the Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table.